### Operator Manual For use with WFCO ULTRA III Distribution Center WF-8900 Series

(model number located on the door assembly label)





Distributed in the U.S.A. and Canada by CHENG USA, INC. Sales (574) 294-8997 Warranty Service (877) 294-8997 Fax (574) 294-8698

### Installation and Servicing of the WFCO WF-8900 Series Power Center

### **▲ CAUTION ▲**

This product should be installed by an experienced technician. CAUTION and care must be taken when servicing this equipment. To prevent severe shock or electrocution consult your servicing dealer. No serviceable parts.

### **A WARNING A**

This unit employs components that tend to produce arcs or sparks.

To prevent fire or explosion, do not install in compartments containing batteries or flammable materials (LP gas).

### **A** CAUTION **A**

To prevent fire, do not cover or obstruct ventilation openings.

Do not mount in zero-clearance compartment.

Overheating may result.

For continued protection against risk of fire, or electric shock

For continued protection against risk of fire, or electric shock replace only with same type and ratings of fuse.

### **▲ CAUTION ▲**

Check on a monthly basis the fluid level in any battery connected to RV charging system.

This product is not ignition protected and should not be installed in an LP compartment.



INSTRUCTIONS

INSTALLATION

### General Consumer Information

### • Reverse Battery Protection

This feature prevents permanent damage to the converter from an incorrect battery connection.

### • Automatic Cooling Fan

The fan is variable speed and current controlled.

### • Electronic Current Limiting

Automatically shuts down power during overload or short-circuit conditions. Automatically returns to normal operation after conditions are corrected.

### • DC Fuses (12 Volts)

- Eleven 12 Volt circuits (including two circuits for slideouts)
- Maximum of 30 Amp fuse for DC circuits 10 and 11 (all others max. 20 A)
- Reverse battery protection fuses; replace with ATC "Littelfuse" Type 257 fuse

### • AC Circuit Breakers (120/240 Volts)

- One 30 Amp Main circuit and a maximum of five 20 Amp Branch circuits

### UL®-Listed Main Circuit Breakers, rated for 120 V, maximum 30 A Acceptable circuit breakers are as follows:

Manufacturer	Model/Cat. No./Type
Cutler Hammer	Type BR and C
Thomas Betts	Type TB or TBBD
ITE/Siemens	Type QP or QT
Square D	Type HOM or HOMT
Murray	Type MP-T or MH-T

### UL-Listed Branch Circuit Breakers, rated for 120 V, maximum 20 A Acceptable circuit breakers are as follows:

Manufacturer	Model/Cat. No./Type
Cutler Hammer	Type BR and C, Type BRD BD and A
Thomas Betts	Type TB and TBBD
ITE/Siemens	Type QP or QT
Square D	Type HOM and HOMT
Murray	Type MH-T or MP-T

- A replacement or additional circuit breaker shall be of the same manufacturer, type designation, and equal or greater interrupting rating, not to exceed 30  $\rm A$
- "Short-Circuit-Current" rating for the breaker should be 10,000 A

### **Converter Operation Modes**



All WFCO power converters are automatic three-stage switching power supplies. The converter senses which mode it needs to be in by checking the RV system voltage.

### The three modes/stages of operation include:

Absorption mode/Normal operation

Nominal battery charge and supplies power to appliances

Bulk mode/Charge mode

Fast battery charge and supplies power to appliances

Float mode/Trickle charge

Trickle battery charge during storage

**Absorption Mode:** During this mode, the converter output is in the 13.6 Vdc range. This is the normal operation mode. This mode provides the 12 Vdc and current required by the 12 Vdc RV appliances, as well as slow charging the battery.

**Bulk Mode:** In this mode, the output voltage of the converter will switch to 14.4 Vdc range for a maximum of four hours. If the converter cycles between "Absorption and Bulk mode", there could be a shorted battery cell or other issues.

**Float Mode:** In this mode, the converter is charging the battery with a trickle voltage of 13.2 Vdc. When the converter senses a demand (by turning on lights), the converter automatically returns to the "Absorption mode".

# OPERATIONAL FEATURES



INSTRUCTIONS

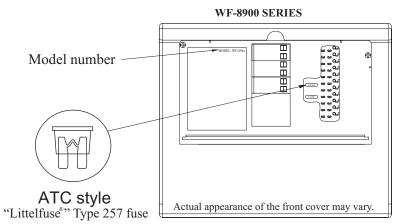
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### **Troubleshooting 8900 Series Power Center**

If there is no DC output, first check the reverse polarity fuses on the front panel of the WF-8900 Series power center. Then, visually inspect the fuses for any breaks; if none are found, use a continuity tester to check for continuity.



If the reverse polarity fuses are blown, it means the RV battery was accidentally connected in reverse, either at the battery or at the converter. Reconnect properly, then replace the fuse with the same type and amp rating as the original "Littelfuse". Type 257 automotive-style fuse.

**IMPORTANT:** These fuses protect the converter from damage in the event that the RV battery is accidentally connected in reverse. A reversed battery connection, even for a second, is the reason that these fuses will blow.

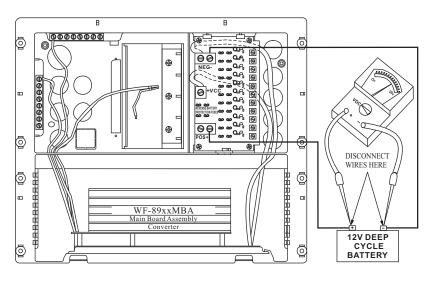
The fuse rating that the manufacturer suggests for the output fuses will be marked on the unit. Replace only with same type and rating.

### Breaker Filler Plates

Manufacturer	Model/Cat. No./Type
WFCO	FP-01 or FP-01B (Black)



Before checking the converter output voltage, it is necessary to disconnect the battery cables at the battery (as shown below). Make sure the converter is plugged into AC source (105-132 Volts). Check the converter output voltage at the battery with a voltmeter. Place the probes on the disconnected battery cables; place the **Positive** (red) meter probe on the + positive red battery wire and place the **Negative** (black) meter probe on the **-Negative** black wire on the battery cable. Be sure you have good connections at the cables. If the voltage reads 13.6 Vdc (+/-.2) with no load, the converter is functioning properly.



If the converter output voltage at the battery reads in the 0.0 Vdc range, or the battery is not charging, check for:

- an open inline fuse in the battery wire (if installed by OEM)
- an open wire between the converter and the RV battery
- loose ground connection
- improper torques

If the converter fuses and AC voltage are good, but the converter output still reads zero volts, the converter is not functioning properly. Contact Cheng USA, Inc. Tech Support at 1 (877) 294-8997.





OMPLIANCE

### **GENERAL COMPLIANCE INFORMATION**

The WF-8900 Series units are UL $^{\circ}$ -Listed, and cUL $^{\circ}$ -Listed (Canadian). They comply with FCC Class B requirement (see below).

### FCC Compliance Class B

NOTE: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.





### Consumer Limited Warranty for WFCO Electronic Products

WFCO extends to the original owner a Two-Year Limited Product Warranty. This Warranty is in effect from the date of original purchase for a period of two (2) years. This Limited Warranty is extended specifically for and is limited to recreational vehicle application and is valid only within the continental United States, Alaska, Hawaii and the provinces of Canada. WFCO warrants to the owner that its products are free from defects in material and workmanship under normal use and service, based on its intended use and function. This Warranty is limited to the repair or replacement, at WFCO's discretion, of any defective parts or defective assembly. Any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for intended use are limited in duration unless applicable State Law provides otherwise. You may have other rights as specified by each individual state.

### **EXCLUSIONS and LIMITATIONS**

The OEM Warranty specifically does not apply to the following: Any WFCO product that has been repaired or altered by any unauthorized person. Any damage caused by misuse, faulty installation, testing, negligence or accident or any WFCO product installed in a commercial vehicle. Any WFCO product whose serial number has been defaced, altered or removed. Any WFCO product whose installation has not been in accordance with the WFCO written instruction. Any consequential damages arising from the loss of use of the product including, but not limited to, inconvenience, loss of service, loss of revenue, loss or damage to personal property and cost of all services performed in removing or replacing the WFCO product. Specifications are subject to change without notice or obligation.

### CONSUMER WARRANTY CLAIM PROCEDURE

Upon determination and validation by an authorized OEM dealer that a WFCO product has a defect, the dealer shall contact the WFCO warranty service number (877) 294-8997 and obtain a return goods authorization (RGA) number. This number shall appear on all correspondence with warranty service. Upon validation of the warranty, WFCO shall replace or repair the product with a like product. The RGA number shall be placed on the outside of the carton used to return the product, for ease of identification. Do not mark directly on the product. The product must be packaged properly to avoid further damage to the product, which could cause a non-warrantable condition.

## LIMITED WARRANTY

### TO BATTERY TO BATTERY To DC Branch Circuits WIRING DIAGRAM INSTALLATION NEUTRAL TERMINAL BAR INSULATED (NOT GROUNDED) INSTRUCTIONS From AC Branch Circuit BLACK WIRE (AVAILABLE AS BRANCH CIRCUIT) PLASTIC CASE PIN TERMINAL (CONNECTED TO BRANCH BREAKER) NEUTRAL - STAB BAR FUSE PANEL WHITE WIRE GREEN WIRE GROUND 4 TERMINAL BAR 0 DEEP CYCLE BATTERY WF-89xxMBA CD-M-00002-12

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### **OEM Installation of the WFCO WF-8900 Series Power Center**



Select a mounting location near the shore power and battery (batteries) and cut a rough opening 1/8" wider than the box to allow the power center to slide in easily.

Mount in an area where the owner is unlikely to store items, as this could reduce clearance requirements, obstruct ventilation openings and effect the performance of the converter.

Select a mounting location that is appropriate to prevent excessive heat, water, moisture, dust and dirt entering the unit installed. As a rule allow two cubic feet of clear airspace and or any additional venting as necessary to prevent the unit from overheating. All installation should be tested for overall performance.

### A WARNING A

This unit employs components that tend to produce arcs or sparks. To prevent fire or explosion, do not install in compartments containing batteries or flammable materials (LP gas).

### A CAUTION A

To prevent fire, do not cover or obstruct ventilation openings.

Do not mount in zero-clearance compartment.

Overheating may result.

For continued protection against risk of fire, or electric shock replace only with same type and ratings of fuse.

During the manufacturing process, be sure that all converter openings are protected from debris falling into the unit as this could cause the components to short out. (This is a non-warranty item.)

**NOTE:** If the reverse battery protection fuses are blown during installation, be sure that the battery has been connected properly, then replace the fuses with ATC "Littelfuse" Type 257 with the same rating as the original.

This product is not ignition protected and should not be installed in an LP compartment.

For proper wire sizes and torque requirements, refer to the label on the back of the door assembly.

# INSTALLATION INSTRUC



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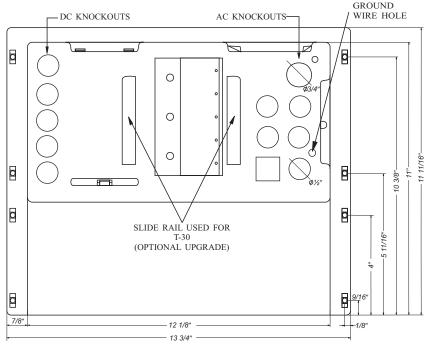
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### Rear view



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